

305.800947  
Et381

*Edited by*  
**MARGIT  
FEISCHMIDT**

# **ETHNIC RELATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE**

**A SELECTED  
AND  
ANNOTATED  
BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**LGI  
Books**



# ETHNIC RELATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE

## A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

*Edited by*  
**MARGIT  
FEISCHMIDT**

IGI  
Books

Local Government  
and Public Service  
Reform Initiative  
Open Society Institute,  
Budapest 2001



Local Government  
and Public Service  
Reform Initiative

Local Government and Public Service Reform Initiative (LGI), as one of the programs of the Open Society Institute (OSI), is an international development and grant-giving organization dedicated to the support of good governance in the countries of Central Eastern Europe (CEE) and Newly Independent States (NIS). LGI seeks to fulfill its mission through the initiation of research and support of development and operational activities in the fields of decentralization, public policy formation and the reform of public administration.

With projects running in countries covering the region between the Czech Republic and Mongolia, LGI seeks to achieve its objectives through:

- Development of sustainable regional networks of institutions and professionals engaged in policy analysis, reform-oriented training and advocacy;
- Support and dissemination of in-depth comparative and regionally applicable policy studies tackling local government issues;
- Support of country specific projects and delivery of technical assistance to implementation agencies;
- Assistance to local Soros foundations with the development of local government, public administration and/or public policy programs in their respective countries;
- Publishing of books, studies and discussion papers dealing with the issues of decentralization, public administration, good governance, public policy and lessons learnt from the process of transition in these areas;
- Development of curricula and organization of training programs dealing with specific local government issues;
- Support of policy centers and think-tanks in the region.

Apart from its own projects, LGI works closely with a number of other international organizations (Council of Europe, Department of International Development, USAID, UNDP and World Bank) and co-funds larger regional initiatives aimed at the support of reforms on the subnational level. Local Government Information Network (LOGIN) and Fiscal Decentralization Initiatives (FDI) are two main examples of this cooperation.

For additional information or specific publications, please contact

Local Government and Public Service Reform Initiative

P.O. Box 519

H-1397 Budapest

Hungary

E-mail: [lgprog@osi.hu](mailto:lgprog@osi.hu) • <http://lgi.osi.hu>

Tel: (361) 327-3104 • Fax: (361) 327-3105

# Table of Contents

## List of contributors

vi

## Preface

x

## Records in thematic order

1000	Theories related to ethnicity and nationalism in Eastern Europe	3
1200	Cultural aspects of ethnic relations	9
1210	Assimilation	15
1220	Tradition, cultural heritage	16
1230	Cultural diversity	19
1240	Social memory	20
1300	Economic aspects of ethnic relations	22
1400	Education	25
1420	Education of minorities	26
1500	Ethnic conflict	27
1510	Conflict prevention, conflict resolution	40
1520	Ethnic violence, war	47
1522	Military, national armies	54
1524	International involvement	55
1530	Displaced groups, forced migration	57
1540	Political aspects of ethnic conflicts	60
1550	Racism, anti-Semitism	64
1560	Social and cultural aspects of ethnic conflicts	67
1600	Gender aspects of ethnic relations	69
1700	History of ethnic groups and ethnic relations	71
1710	History after 1989, transition	79
1730	History, 20 <sup>th</sup> century	81
1740	History, 19 <sup>th</sup> century	82
1800	Language	83
1810	Language and identity	85
1820	Language and politics	87
1900	Legal status of ethnic minorities (human rights, collective rights)	88

1910	Citizenship	102
1920	Discrimination	105
2000	Media and representation	107
2020	Minority media	110
2100	Multiculturalism	111
2200	Nationalism	114
2210	National culture, national symbols	126
2220	History of nationalism	129
2230	Nation-state, nation-building	135
2240	Minority nationalism	141
2250	National identity	142
2300	Political aspects of ethnic relations	148
2310	Political institutions	159
2312	Local government	161
2313	Minority organizations	161
2314	NGOs, civil society	164
2315	State, government	164
2320	Political principles	167
2321	Democracy, political pluralism	168
2322	Totalitarianism (communism, fascism)	169
2330	Conceptions of territoriality	170
2331	Independence, self-determination	172
2332	Autonomy	175
2333	Federalism	176
2334	Regionalism	176
2335	Self-governance	177
2340	International relations, international security	178
2360	Political behavior, political culture	182
2400	Psychological aspects of ethnic relations	183
2410	Attitudes towards otherness	188
2420	Ethnic stereotypes	191
2430	Ethnic identities	193
2500	Religion, religious minorities	197
2511	Jews	201
2600	Social aspects of ethnic relations	201
2610	Interethnic relations in everyday life	209
2620	Migration	212
2622	Diaspora	217
2628	Resettlement	222
2630	Class and ethnicity	222
2632	Social elite, intellectuals	223
2638	Underclass, social marginality	225
2640	Ethnicity and family	226

2644	Ethnic intermarriage	227
2646	Ethnic socialization	228
2660	Segregation/ integration	228
2670	Modernization	229
2700	Demographic aspects of ethnic relations	230
3000	Bibliographies on ethnic relations	231

### *Indexes*

Authors and editors index	235
Subject index	245
Geographical index	250
Region index	250
Country index	251
Ethnic minority index	253
Journal index	255

## Preface

This volume is the second, updated and enlarged version of the Bibliography on Ethnic Relations in Eastern Europe and includes major writings that address the complexity of problems related to ethnicity, nationalism, ethnic conflict, conflict resolution, institutions and political participation of minorities, and new initiatives in managing multiethnic co-existence. This new version is a selection of relevant literature in English, Russian and German and of the works written in local languages, used mostly in national contexts, but which could have a regional and maybe also a theoretical relevance.

The main part of the material has been gathered by the local contributors of this project, who attempted to compile the most important works in their country or sub-region relevant to our topics published after 1989. The second resource was the library of the Central European University in Budapest. In the case of the English books and journal articles, we leaned on the collection of this library, specialized on the region, and on the study of nationalism and ethnic relations. The third part of the material is adopted from the Sociological Abstract, as well as other bibliographies of different experts and institutions.

We worked with a standardized list of thematic and geographic keywords, as well as two other lists of disciplines and empirical sources of the studies. The suitable categories for all records can be found in the book in this order after the bibliographic data and the abbreviation of the language of the publication. The abstract follows the keywords, resuming the content and the main arguments of work. The structure of the entire Bibliography is thematic, while all items were introduced on the basis of their first, and most important subject keyword. The secondary order within the thematic chapters is alphabetical by author and editor.

Using this bibliography is much easier with the help of its various indexes. The third part of the book contains (1) an authors and editors index, (2) a thematic index, (3) a geographical index, including regions, countries and ethnic minority names, and (4) an index of journals. The thematic index shows not only the possible topics to be found in the bibliography, but also the randomness of their occurrence. In classifying the regions, we used the categories: Central Europe (Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary), Southeast Europe (Croatia, Yugoslavia (Serbia, Montenegro), Bosnia-Herzegovina, Macedonia, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania), the Baltics (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania), the Commonwealth of Independent States (for the whole former Soviet Union without the Baltic States), CIS – the Western Republics (Russian Federation, Belarus, Ukraine, Moldova), CIS - the Transcaucasus (Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan), and CIS - Central Asia (Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan). Eastern Europe is the collective name used when more subregions, are even all of them are referred to. The small multiethnic regions (for example Kosovo, Transylvania) are included in the ethnic minority index. The numbers in the indexes are identical to the serial numbers of the records in the bibliography.

This bibliography may serve further policy analyses and reform-oriented projects in different countries and communities, and may aid scholarly investigation as well. The editor and the contributors of this volume hope to be helpful for those searching for basic works, analyses and interpretations of the Eastern European ethnic phenomena. However, the bibliography is incomplete by nature. The present list could be and should be enriched by the users by adding items that our search might have missed. An online version of the bibliography may be found on LGI's Multiethnic Project's website: <http://lgi.osi.hu/ethnic>.

## *Acknowledgements*

This project was financed by the Open Society Institute's Local Government and Public Service Reform Initiative. The editor and the contributors express their gratitude for this support, as well as for Judit Benke, Petra Kovács, and Violetta Zentai personally, who offered in different forms invaluable support for the project. Péter Dippold (director, Institute of Library, Hungarian National Library) was instrumental in creating both the methodological framework and the standardized structure of the bibliography. The database which stands behind both the printed and the online version was designed and compiled by BNW Systems Ltd., Cluj, Romania. For this the editor owe them most sincere debts.